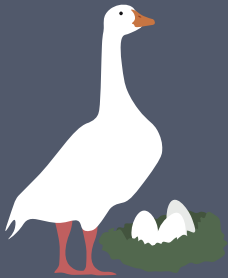


Information on Avian Influenza (bird flu)

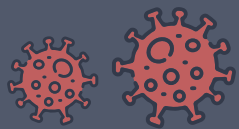
WHAT IS AVIAN INFLUENZA AND WHY IS IT IN THE NEWS?

Avian influenza (bird flu) is a virus often carried by and transmitted between birds.

This spring, a **highly pathogenic version of avian influenza (subtype H5N1)** is spreading in North America and is known to impact ducks, seabirds, and geese.



The **risk for people is very low**, but transmission from birds to humans has happened on rare occasions, following close contact with infected birds or contaminated blood, feces, and particles in the air.



RESULTS FROM A SNOW GEESE STUDY AT LAVAL UNIVERSITY



Geese were tested for avian influenza before continuing their migration to Nunavik and Nunavut.



To monitor avian influenza, researchers from Laval University captured geese in spring 2022 during their migration in southern Québec.

In this study, researchers found no case of the highly pathogenic avian influenza in the 200 geese tested.

However, snow geese tested outside of this study confirmed that **it is present in the snow goose population.**

Please report birds acting strangely or found dead to the Conservation Officer in your community.

IS HUNTING SAFE?



It is considered safe to hunt, handle, and eat healthy birds and eggs.

The Public Health Agency of Canada recommends to:



Cook meat and eggs thoroughly: no pink flesh and no runny yolks.



Work outdoors upwind of birds and **use gloves** when preparing harvested birds or egg.



Wash hands, tools, and work surfaces before and after handling, cleaning and cooking.



Eggs should be dry cleaned only (water can affect the eggshell and allow germs to enter). **Throw away cracked eggs.**



Avoid handling birds that you haven't killed or that are acting strangely.

Wild birds and eggs are nutritious. Fully cooking ducks, geese and eggs reduce the risk of exposure to avian influenza.